Math 32 Midterm 2 Review 9 Nov 08

Graphing Basics

- $x \longmapsto x+c$ shift $\leftarrow c$

  $f(x) \longmapsto f(x)+d$ shift $\uparrow d$

  $x \longmapsto bx$ contract $\rightarrow b$

  $f(x) \longmapsto af(x)$ expand $\updownarrow a$

  negative shift = other direction.
  negative contract/expand = reflect.

- plot points and guess: will be similar to a basic shape.

More Facts

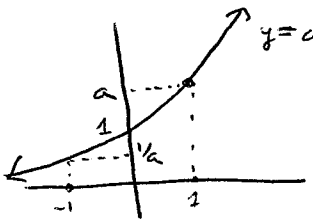
$2^{10} = 1024 \approx 10^3$

$\pi \approx 3.14$ $e \approx 2.72$

Cont'ly compound: Pe^{rt}, P = principle, r = nominal rate/100%, t = time in yrs.

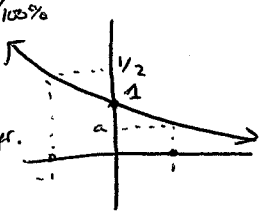
$P(1+\frac{r}{n})^{nt}$ compound n times per yr.

Basic Graphs



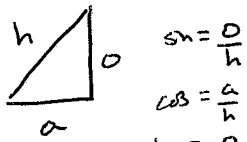
$y = a^x$, $a > 1$

doubling time $= \frac{\log 2}{\log a} = \log_a 2$.

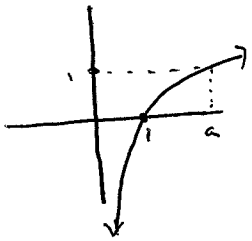


$y = a^x$, $0 < a < 1$

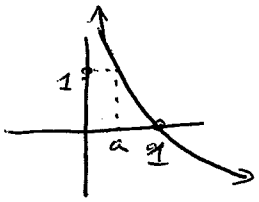
half-life $= \log_a 1/2 = \frac{\log 2}{\log(1/a)}$.



$\sin = \frac{o}{h}$ $\cos = \frac{a}{h}$ $\tan = \frac{o}{a}$



$y = \log_a x$, $a > 1$



$y = \log_a x$, $a < 1$

Facts

$x^\circ = x \cdot \frac{\pi}{180}$ radians.

$A^{BC} = (A^B)^C$

$A^{B+C} = A^B A^C$

$(AB)^C = A^C B^C$

$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{A}$, etc.

$\log_A B = \frac{\log_C B}{\log_C A}$

$\log(A \cdot B) = \log A + \log B$

$\log(A^B) = B \cdot (\log A)$

$A^{\log_A B} = B$. $\log_A A = 1$.

$\log 1 = 0$.

$\sin -x = -\sin x$

$\cos -x = \cos x$

$\sin x = \cos(\frac{\pi}{2} - x)$

$\cos x = \sin(\frac{\pi}{2} - x)$

$\sin x = \sin(\pi - x)$

~~$\cos x = \cos(\pi - x)$~~

$\sin(x + 2\pi) = \sin x$

$\cos(x + 2\pi) = \cos x$

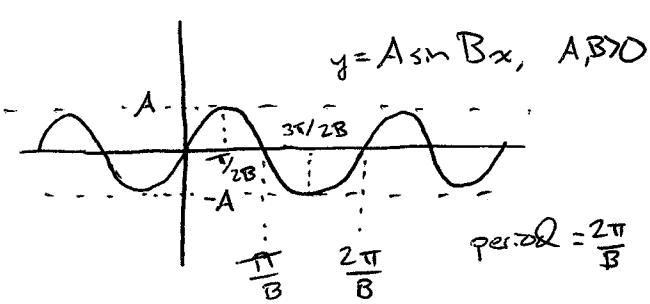
$\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1$

$\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$

$\sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$

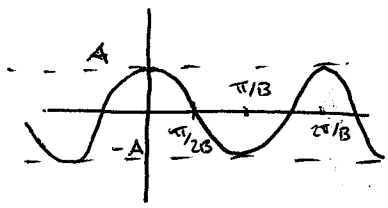
$\csc x = \frac{1}{\sec x}$.

Domain[log] = Range[exp] = $(0, \infty)$.



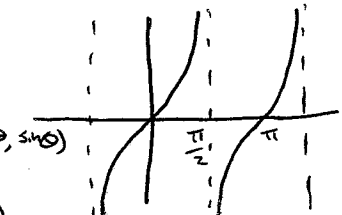
$y = A \sin Bx$, $A, B > 0$

period $= \frac{2\pi}{B}$

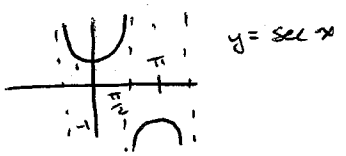


$y = A \cos Bx$

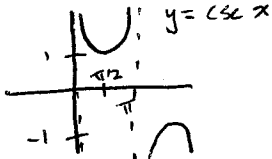
$A, B > 0$



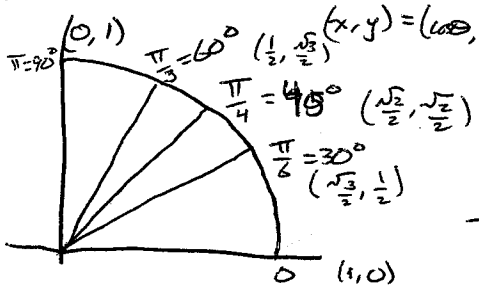
$y = \tan x$



$y = \sec x$



$y = \csc x$

Area$\left(a \triangle \theta\ b\right) = \frac{1}{2} ab \sin\theta$

Area$\left(r \text{ sector } \theta\ r\right) = \frac{1}{2}\theta r^2$ ← in radians.